# WINTER



Technical Machining Solutions For Transmission Systems

Gear shaft machining

Gear and tooth grinding

Gear honing

Bevel gear grinding

Hard turning



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#### Quality and precision achievements

Saint Gobain was founded in 1665 as a company with new ideas for the manufacturing of flat glass. Since its foundation Saint - Gobain has concentrated on innovation and expertise in the area of technical materials. In many industries Saint - Gobain has become a market leader. Today Saint - Gobain employs approximately 16,000 people in the area of bonded abrasive products and dressing tools. Saint - Gobain is present in 45 countries worldwide and

is the largest manufacturer of dressing tools and abrasives in the world.

#### **Advanced technologies**

#### Manufacturing technology

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Saint -Gobain has developed up-to-date production facilities, through continuous investment in manufacturing equipment. Its excellent on-time delivery performance is backed by in-depth product knowledge and very high quality levels.

Saint - Gobain Diamantwerkzeuge is certified according to ISO 9001; ISO 14001 and has also obtained the prestigious FORD Q1-Certification.

#### **Technology Center for Abrasives Engineering**

The objectives of the technical centers are to develop and improve grinding technology. These are located in Germany (at Norderstedt, near Hamburg) and in the USA (at Worcester, near Boston).

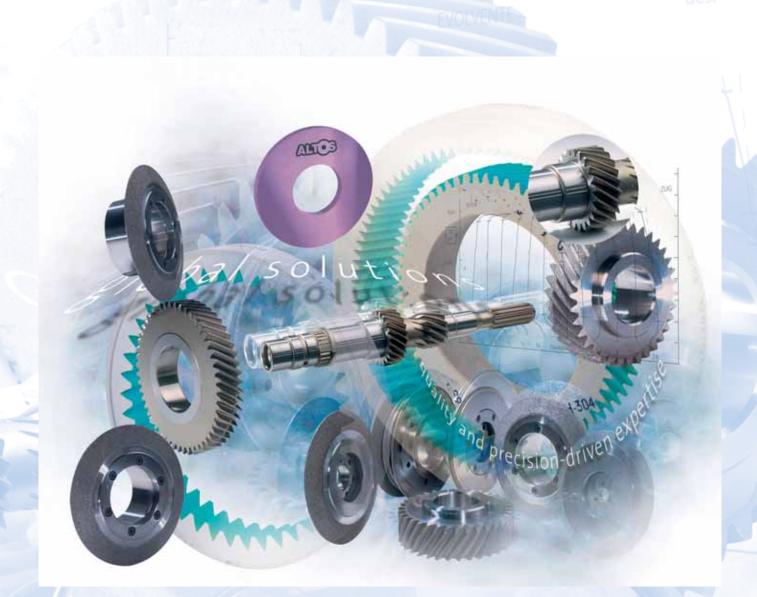
They support customers in developing their demands for the future, allowing them to become world class in their application of dressing tools and abrasives. These ""Centers of competence" include developments like "System concept" that describe the microscopic interrelation of the process during the dressing and grinding process. To gather and spread this knowledge of dressing and grinding, there is an European Technical Data Base (ETDB) created at the local level.

#### **Absolute Dressing precision with WINTER**

High accuracy dressing tools are needed to dress an abrasive wheel to close tolerances. Only then it is it possible to guarantee the quality of the components produced.

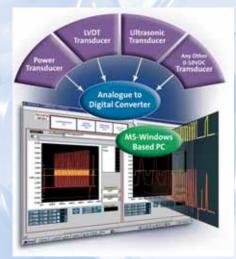
Saint - Gobain produce the following diamond dressing tools with the WINTER brand:

- CNC rotary roller dresser
- CNC stationary dressing tools
- Rotary profile roller dresser
- Rotary single taper dressing disc and profile roller dresser



#### Optimum solution for gear honing with WINTER and NORTON

The latest technologies for gear honing, guarantee the best quality honing process.





Saint–Gobain offers both high precision dressing gears from WINTER and honing rings from NORTON for an excellent complete solution.

- Direct plated dressing gears Reverse plated dressing gears
- Resin bond honing rings
- Ceramic bond honing rings

#### **Outstanding grinding achievements with NORTON**

By applying the latest abrasive technologies we have developed the following high performance products :

SG	- Sol-Gel-abrasive
TG	- Extruded ceramic abrasives
ALTOS	- Advanced ceramic technology
OPTIMOS	- Porous products for high processing
	speeds
VORTEX	<ul> <li>High porosity and permeance to</li> </ul>
	maximise the cooling diffusion

at the grinding area

These products were developed by Saint-Gobain for specific customer bond systems and requirements. Technology developments like ALTOS and VORTEX offer the best stock removal rates.



**High precision turning processes with EHS** EH-Stock produce PCBN inserts for soft and hard machining with different hardness grades. Applications include :

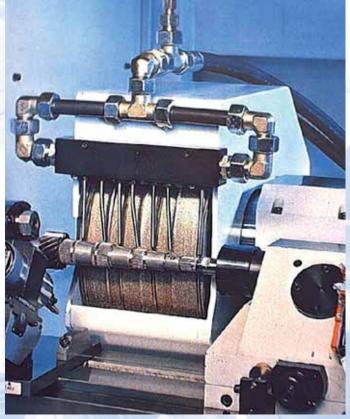
Groove turning

- External turning
- Internal turning



## **Product performance range**





# Gear shaft machining

Solutions for gear shaft grinding:	5-9
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# **Groove grinding**



### gear basic ®

Aluminium oxide grinding wheels from NORTON together with CNC rotary roller dressers from WINTER.



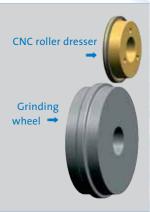
Maximum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



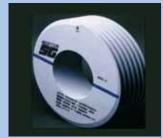
Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ─ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

# gear spectrum ®

Grinding wheels with special corundum from NORTON together with high precision rotary profile roller dresser from WINTER.



Minimum peripheral speed 30 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ☐ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

#### gear performance <sup>@</sup>

Electroplated CBN grinding wheels from WINTER and OptiMOS from NORTON.



Minimum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel

Reworking electroplated CBN grinding wheel Possible Limited possible Replating

# **Outer diameter and peel grinding**



#### gear basic ®

Aluminium oxide grinding wheels from NORTON together with contour-controlled stationary dressing tools from WINTER.



Maximum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



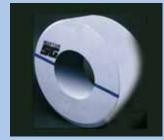
Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ─ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

## gear spectrum ®

Rough grinding with electroplated CBN grinding wheels and finish grinding with vitrified CBN grinding wheels together with contour-controlled rotary roller dresser from WINTER.



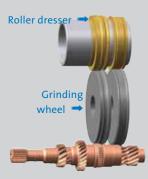
Minimum peripheral speed Jo m/s So m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding process ✓ Direct grinding ☐ Indirect grinding



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

#### gear performance <sup>®</sup>

Vorschleifen mit galvanisch gebundene CBN-Schleifscheiben und Fertigschleifen mit keramisch gebundenen CBN-Schleifscheiben in Verbindung mit CNC gesteuerten rotierenden Formrollen von WINTER.



Minimum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding process ✓ Direct grinding ✓ Indirect grinding



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

# **Centerless grinding**

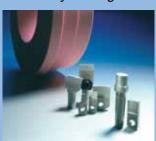


#### gear basic ® 🚊

Aluminium oxide grinding wheels and vulcanised bonded regulating wheels from NORTON together with contour-controlled stationary dressing tools from WINTER.



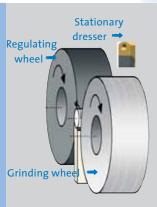
Minimum peripheral speed 30 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ─ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Not possible Replating

## gear spectrum ®

Rough grinding with electroplated CBN grinding wheels from WINTER and ceramic regulating wheels from NORTON together with contour-controlled stationary dressing tools from WINTER.



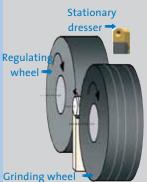
Minimum peripheral speed 30 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ☐ Dressing ✓ No dressing



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Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

#### gear performance ®

Grinding wheels with special corundum from NORTON or vitrified CBN grinding wheels from WINTER and ceramic regulating wheels from NORTON together with contour-controlled rotary roller dresser from WINTER.



Minimum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel
Content of the second second



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

# **Finishing thrust bearing**



## gear spectrum ®

Abrasive belts from NORTON



Peripheral speed Stationary Max. 40 m/s



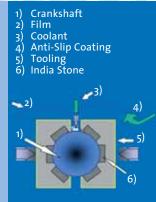
C C

Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel

C C C



Finishing ☐ Indirect finishing ✔ Direct finishing



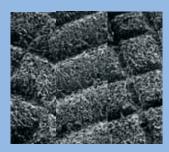
Tool Resharpening/Relapping
Possible
Not possible
Replating

### gear spectrum ®

Abrasive belts from NORTON



Peripheral speed Stationary Max. 40 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant ✓ Oil ✓ Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel

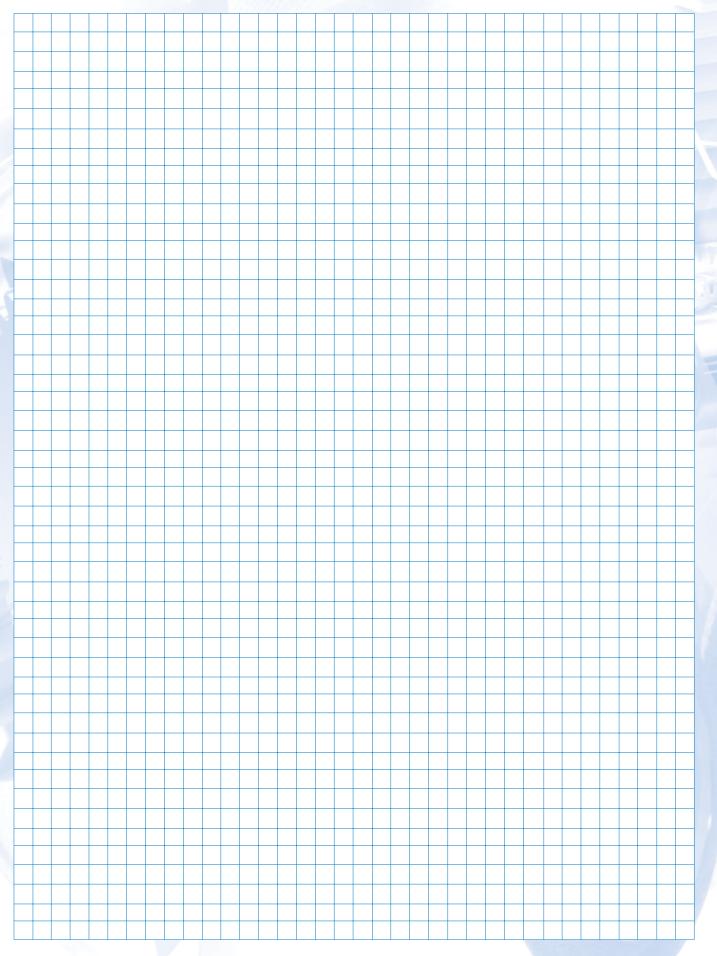


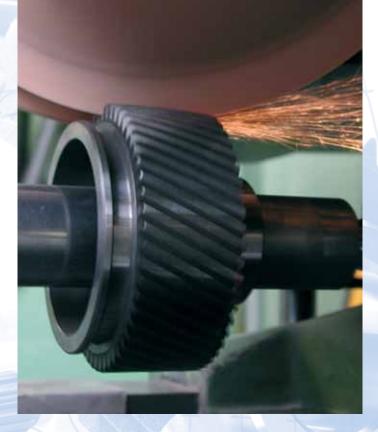
Finishing ☐ Indirect finishing ✔ Direct finishing



Tool Resharpening/Relapping
Possible
Not possible
Replating

## NOTE





# Gear grinding

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#### Gear grinding for external, internal and face grinding



#### gear basic ®

Aluminium oxide grinding wheels from NORTON together with contour-controlled stationary dressing tools from WINTER.



Maximum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ─ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Not possible Replating

## gear spectrum ®

Grinding wheels with special corundum from NORTON together with contour-controlled rotary roller dresser from WINTER.



Minimum peripheral speed 30 m/s 0 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

#### gear performance ®

Rough grinding with electroplated CBN grinding wheels and finishing with vitrified CBN grinding wheels together with contour-controlled rotary roller dresser from WINTER.



Minimum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ✓ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

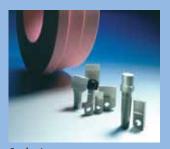
#### Gear grinding Discontinuous profile grinding

#### gear basic ®

Aluminium oxide grinding wheels from NORTON together with contour-controlled stationary dressing tools from WINTER.



Maximum peripheral speed 63 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ─ No dressing



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Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Not possible Replating

### gear spectrum ®

Grinding wheels with special corundum from NORTON together with contour-controlled rotary roller dresser or profile roller dresser from WINTER.

**C**∰<sup>®</sup>



Minimum peripheral speed 30 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant ✓ Oil ✓ Emulsion — High pressure — Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ☐ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

#### gear performance ®

Grinding wheels with special corundum from NORTON together with contour-controlled rotary roller dresser or profile roller dresser from WINTER.



Minimum peripheral speed 50 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel ✓ Dressing ☐ No dressing



Resharpening / Relapping of the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

#### **Gear grinding** Continuous profile grinding



## gear spectrum ®

Aluminium oxide grinding wheels from NORTON together with positive plated dressing gears from WINTER.



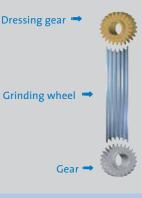
Minimum peripheral speed √ 30 m/s 80 m/s \_\_\_\_\_ 100 m/s



Coolant Oil Emulsion High pressure High pressure Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel Dressing No dressing



**Resharpening / Relapping of** the dressing tool Possible Limited possible Replating

Grinding wheels with special corundum from NORTON together with reversed plated dressing gears from WINTER.



Minimum peripheral speed 50 m/s 80 m/s 100 m/s

ALLAN



Oil V Emulsion High pressure

ν

Cleaning of grinding wheel



Grinding wheel Dressing No dressing

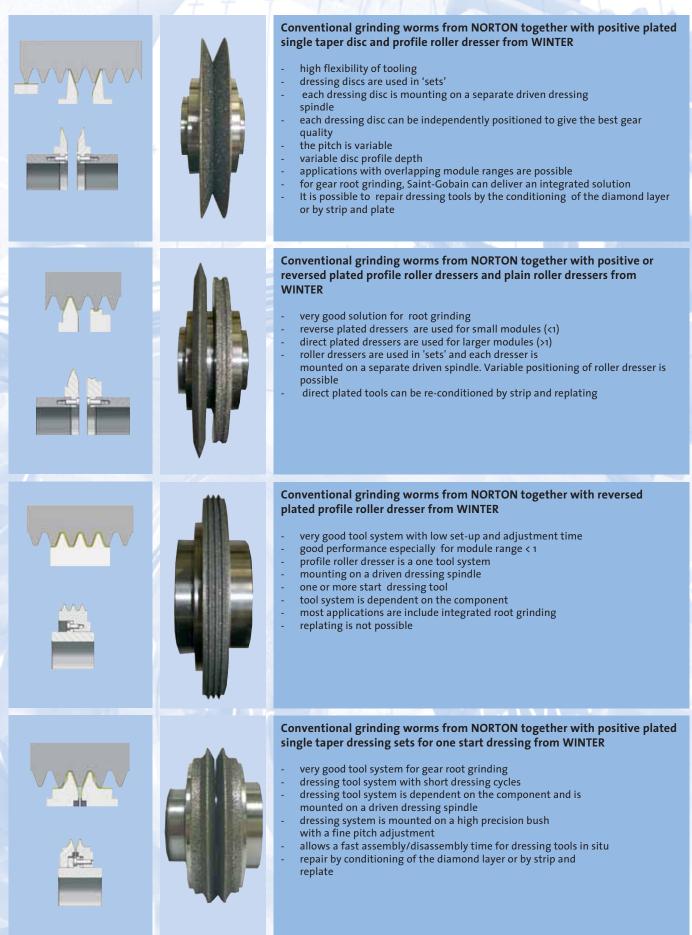


**Resharpening / Relapping of** the dressing tool ✓ Not possible Limited possible Limited po Replating



#### Gear grinding Continuous generation grinding





# Saint - Gobain Abrasives offers an economic solution for all dressing applications in gear machining:



**Grinding wheel types for external diameter, internal diameter and face grinding operations** Conventional grinding wheels from NORTON as well as electroplated and vitrified CBN grinding wheels from WINTER

#### Grinding wheel types for gear grinding

Conventional grinding wheels, grinding worms and grinding cups from NORTON as well as electroplated and vitrified CBN grinding wheels, grinding worms and grinding cups from WINTER



#### Dressing tool types

WINTER offers a range of dressing tools for all dressing applications. The range includes stationary dressing tools, CNC rotary dressers, profile roller dressers and single taper discs with round roller dresser for grinding worms.

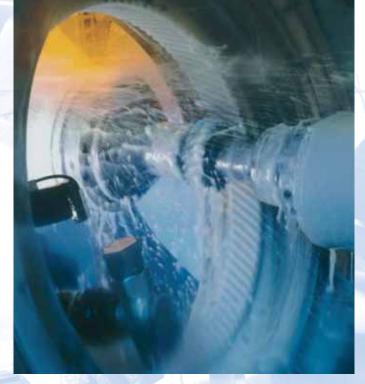
Dressing tools for small modules can be reinforced on the outer diameter.

#### **Overview complete solutions**

processing	grinding	Conventional grinding wheel	Diamond and CBN grinding wheel	
g proce	Face grinding	Conventional grinding wheel	Diamond and CBN grinding wheel	
Gear grinding	grinding	Conventional grinding wheel	Diamond and CBN grinding wheel	
Gear	Dressing tools	CNC driven stationary dressers	CNC driven rotary dresser	Rotary profile roller dresser

#### Tooth processing by profile grinding and generating grinding

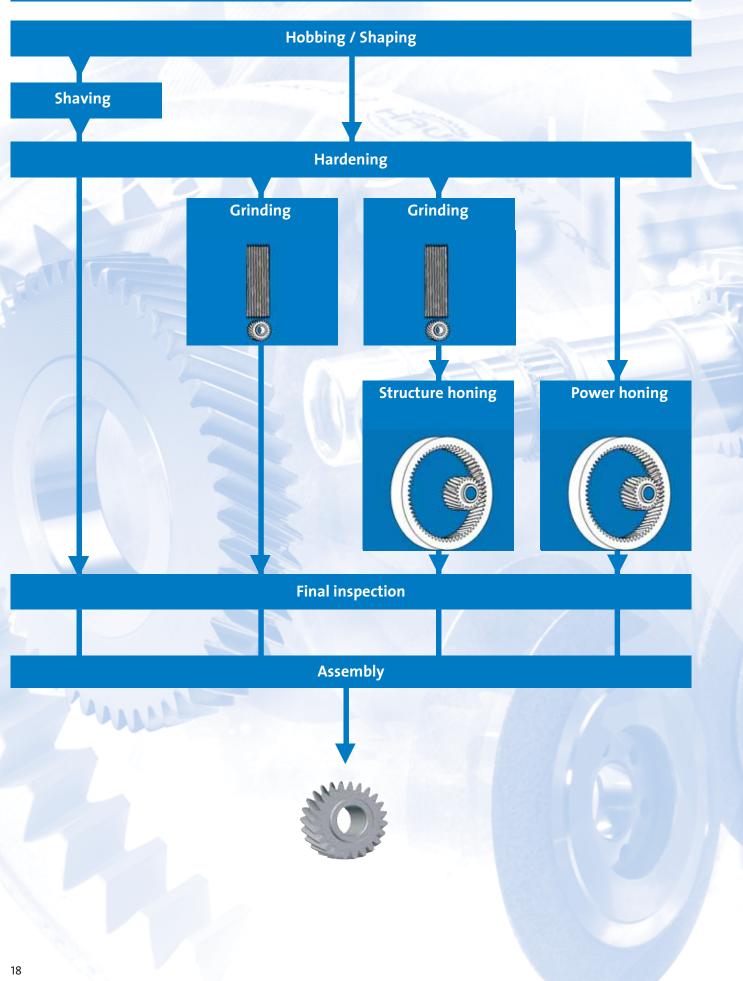
Grinding worms	conventional and vitrified CBN grinding worms
Grinding wheels	conventional grinding wheels, electroplated and vitrified CBN grinding wheels
Dressing tools	Single taper discs with round roller dresser, roller dresser sets for one start dressing, stationary dresser, contour-controlled rotary roller dresser, rotary profile roller dresser



# Surface and power honing

Gear shaft machining Solutions for gear shaft maching:	5.0
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### Gear finishing technology Process sequence for machining gear teeth

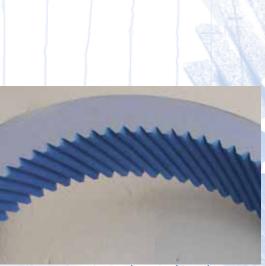


# Complete solutions for gear tooth honing





Positive plated dressing gears



Ceramic and resin bond honing rings



Reversed plated dressing gears

## **External and internal honing**



## WINTER dressing gears





# Power and structure honing on gear honing machines

The new generation of WINTER diamond dressing gears are available in both positive and reversed plated specification. Together with the new NORTON development of resin-bond and ceramic-bond honing rings, this enables a much faster processing of gear tooth systems.

Coordinated tooling, from one sourse is the guarantee for an optimised performance in production.

The advantages of NORTON honing rings:



- Free cutting
- High dressing frequency
- Excellent profile holding
- Extended tool life
- Smooth surface finish

The advantages of WINTER diamond dressing gears:



- High precision
- Excellent dressing performance
- Extended tool life
- Guaranteed consistency and repeatability

WINTER and NORTON combine for the effective manufacture perfect of transmission systems, at an optimised price performance ratio.



# Bevel gear grinding for spiral and hypoid gears

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# Complete solutions for bevel gear grinding



Source: Klingelnberg



Source: Klingelnberg

Saint - Gobain Abrasives have, with the brands WINTER and NORTON, a coordinated product range for bevel gear grinding for both spiral and hypoid gears.

Klingelnberg and Gleason-Pfauter are the main suppliers of Bevel Gear grinding machinery

Saint - Gobain Abrasives is able to provide both conventional and vitrified CBN cup wheels, together with rotary dressing tools, in an optimal coordinated solution for the grinding process.

- ceramic-bond CBN cup wheels with the WINTER brand
- Cup wheels with aluminium oxide or special corundum with the NORTON brand

Rotary dressing tools with the WINTER brand





# Hard turning with PCBN inserts for transmission components

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#### **PCBN hard machining inserts**

Saint-Gobain Abrasives manufacture a range of hard machining inserts using selected PCBN grades.

The PCBN tool material is sintered at high pressure and temperature and then processed using spark erosion and grinding methods to form the finished tools.

PCBN tools can give better surface finishe along with improved tolerances, less down time, lower cutting forces and lower cost per part when compared to conventional grinding.

PCBN inserts are suited for the machining of hard ferrous materials with and without coolant. Suitable work piece materials include hardened steels (>45HRC), sintered irons, grey cast iron, chilled cast irons and hard facing alloys.

The inserts are available in standard ISO formats as well as bespoke tooling.



- The advantages of using PCBN tools are as follows:
- Reduced machining costs
- Improved work piece quality
- Ideal solution for roughing and finishing operations
- Process reliability improvement
- Reduction in environmental issues
- Machining possible without coolant

#### **Groove machining:**

- Bespoke tooling solutions
- PCBN grades for continuous and interrupted cuts
- ☑ Tool widths 1,5 mm 5 mm are possible
- ☑ Width tolerances of 0,01 mm are possible
- ☑ Tool life potential > 500 parts

#### **Outer diameter machining:**

- Standard ISO formats are available
- PCBN grades for continuous and interrupted cuts
- Possible surface quality of R<sub>0,2</sub>
- ☑ Tolerances of 0,005 mm are possible
- ☑ Suitable for a wide variety of applications

#### **Bore diameter machining:**

- Standard ISO formats are available
- PCBN grades for continuous and interrupted cuts
- $\square$  Surface quality by  $R_a 0,2$
- $\square$  Tolerances of 0,005 mm are possible
- Suitable for a wide variety of applications







#### Data for PCBN inserts Process optimisation / actual quantity taken



#### **Checklist for PCBN inserts**

#### **Customer data:**

Customer	Date
Plant	
Tooling engineer	Phone no.
Purchasing	Phone no.
	E-Mail
Part description	Process
Tool number	Machine
Drawing number	Maximum spindle speed Machine condition
Process information:	
Material	Hardness (HRC)
Tool holder	Insert type
Current supplier	Tool material (PCD, CBN, etc.)
Current cycle time	Annual tool usage
Machine hourly rate	Cycle time
Current tool cost	Continuous cut
Parts per tool	Interrupted cut
Produced parts	Heavy interrupted cut
Set up time per tool	
Set up cost	Surface quality R <sub>a</sub> ; R <sub>z</sub>
Diameter of workpiece	Required surface quality
Coolant	
Cutting speed (m/min)	
Feed rate (mm/rev)	
Depth of cut (mm)	
Times (min)	
Workpiece sizes (min)	Currency (Euros / £ ?)

#### Customer specific instructions and issues:

Please copy this page, complete it and send it to our sales department +(0)44 2380 255 930 SAINT-GOBAIN Abrasives EHSTOCK Millbrook Close, Chandlers Ford Industrial Estate, Eastleigh, Hampshire SO53 4BZ, UK Tel. +(0)44 2380 258 100, Fax +(0) 44 2380 255 930

# Data for manufacturing of dressing tools / grinding worms



#### Checklist for manufacturing of dressing tool / grinding worm

Customer / Customer no.:	
Customer / Customer no.: Machine / Dressing device: Design data: Gearing data:	$ \begin{bmatrix} Component drawing / diagrams with tolerances and registered flank allocation Post or e-mail (DXF, DWG, PDF or TIF formats)  Diagram from flank line modification and profile modification with all data and tolerances for traction flank and thrust flank  Designation of the component and allocation from traction flank and thrust flank by different profile modifications / per flank  Profile crowning Ch =  Profile angular deviation fHa =  Tip relief Ca =  Start - Ø tip relief dca =  Helix crowning Cb =  Flank line – angular deviation fHβ =  Root of the tooth to be grind  Tool tip radius rf =  Tool addendum hap =  Mumber of teeth z =  Pressure angle \alpha_n =Helix angle and direction \beta =Tip circle-Ø da =Cusable tip diameter dNi =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter Mak/Mdr =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter Mak/Mdr =Measure number of teeth k =Tool addenter Mak =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter Mak/Mdr =Measure number of teeth k =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter Mak/Mdr =Measure number of teeth k =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter Mak/Mdr =Measure number of teeth k =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter DNA =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter DNA =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Diametrical two ball / two roller diameter DNA =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Cusable tip diameter DNA =Cusable tip diameter DNA = $
Adjustmentat	Normal tooth thickness $S_n =$ Pressure angle $\alpha_n =$
the machine:	
Grinding worm:	Dimension
	Number of starts
	Current specification

Please copy this page, complete it and send it to our sales department. Contact information is on back cover.

# Data for manufacturing of dressing gears / honing rings

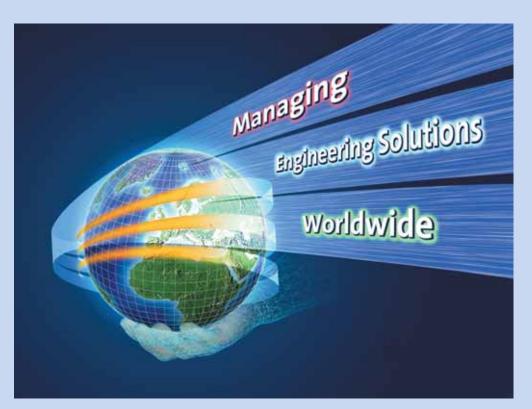
#### Checklist for manufacturing of dressing gears / honing rings

Customer / customer no.:	
Machine / Machine type: Honing process:	Structure honing Power honing (approx. 10µm material removal / flank) Premachining: shaved /ground Premachining: milled
Loading: Requested information:	<ul> <li>Automation Manual</li> <li>Component Drawing / diagrams with tolerances and flank allocation per post or e-mail (DXF, DWG, PDF or TIF formats)</li> <li>Diagram from flank line modification and profile modification with all data and tolerances for traction flank and thrust flank</li> <li>Designation at the workpiece of allocation from traction flank and thrust flank by different profile modifications / per flank</li> </ul>
	Profile crowning C <sub>h</sub> =
	Profile angular deviation $fH_{\alpha} =$
	Tip relief C <sub>a</sub> =
	Start - Ø tip relief $d_{ca} = $
	Helix crowning C <sub>b</sub> =
Gear data:	Flank line – angular deviation       fH <sub>β</sub> =         Definition of gear position       (machine / measurement / allocation of flanks)         Drawing for approval desired
Gear data:	n
	Number of teeth $z =$ Pressure angle $\alpha_n =$
	Helix angle and direction $\beta =$
	Tip circle diameter $d_a =$
	Root circle diameter $d_f = $
	Usable tip diameter d <sub>Na</sub> =
	Usable root diameter $d_{_{Nf}}$ =
	Required surface quality R <sub>a</sub> /R <sub>z</sub> =
	Diametrical two ball / two roles diameter M <sub>dk</sub> /M <sub>dr</sub> =
	Measure ball / roller diameter D <sub>M</sub> =
	Base tangent length $W_k = $
	Measure number of teeth k =
	Normal tooth thickness S <sub>n</sub> =
<b>Dressing gear:</b> (only for repeat orders)	Grit size:
Honing rings:	Cutting material specification
	Dimensions

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WINTER

NORTON



### SAINT-GOBAIN A B R A SI V E S

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